

# ANNUAL MANAGEMENT REPORT OF FUND PERFORMANCE

# GC ONE FIXED INCOME PORTFOLIO

**DECEMBER 31, 2022** 

This annual management report of fund performance contains financial highlights, but does not contain either the annual financial report or annual financial statements of the investment fund. You can obtain a copy of the annual financial report or annual financial statements at your request, and at no cost, by calling 1-866-383-6546, by writing to us at Guardian Capital LP, Commerce Court West, 199 Bay Street, Suite 2700, P.O. Box 201, Toronto, Ontario, M5L 1E8, or by visiting our website at www.guardiancapital.com/investmentsolutions or SEDAR at www.sedar.com.

Securityholders may also contact us using one of these methods to request a copy of the investment fund's proxy voting policies and procedures, proxy voting disclosure record, or quarterly portfolio disclosure.



## GC ONE FIXED INCOME PORTFOLIO



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#### MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION OF FUND PERFORMANCE

# **Investment Objective and Strategies**

The primary objective of GC One Fixed Income Portfolio (the "Fund") is to provide a conservative fixed income portfolio that emphasizes income generation with some level of growth of capital through diversified investments in fixed income securities, either long-term or short-term. The Fund invests in securities of other investment funds managed by Guardian Capital LP, and may also invest in other securities, including exchange traded funds, to achieve its objectives. Strategic and tactical asset allocation is used to construct a portfolio diversified by investment style and geographic region, with an emphasis on income generation. The portfolio generally includes exposure to government bonds, investment grade bonds and high yield bonds.

#### Risk

The risks associated with investing in the Fund remain as discussed in the prospectus. The Fund may be suitable for investors with a low tolerance for risk, particularly those looking for a fixed income portfolio that produces income and some growth with a medium to long term investment horizon.

# **Results of Operations**

(This commentary is based on the performance of Series A units of the Fund. Returns for other Series of units may vary, largely due to differences in fees and expenses. Please refer to the Past Performance section for specific Series level performance details)

The Fund's net asset value decreased by 7% to \$7.6 million at December 31, 2022 from \$8.1 million at December 31, 2021. Of this change, a decrease of \$0.8 million was due to investment performance and an increase of \$0.3 million was attributable to net subscriptions.

Series A units of the Fund posted a return of -9.9% for the year. The Fund's benchmark the FTSE Canada Universe Bond Index, returned -11.7% for the same period. The Fund's return is after the deduction of fees

and expenses, unlike the benchmark's return.

Market conditions have proven quite challenging in 2022. The war in Ukraine and the ongoing pandemic (COVID lockdowns in China in particular) weighed on global economic momentum and exacerbated supply-side challenges that factored into keeping inflationary pressures stubbornly elevated, and forced central banks to move to rapidly unwind their crisis-era policy stimulus. Elevated costs of living and sharply higher costs of capital have greatly impacted consumer and business sentiment, feeding into reduced economic growth forecasts that raised the risk of the global economy entering a recession – economic activity, however, was resilient overall through 2022 despite headwinds.

This backdrop proved to be particularly difficult for investors as there has been nowhere to hide — all asset classes and regions turned in historically poor performance. That said, resource-focused economies and markets, including Canada, have managed to outperform as commodity prices surged amid geopolitical tensions and constrained supplies.

The Fund's tactical bias toward shorter-duration securities and corporate credit was the primary factor driving the relative outperformance versus the benchmark, as these areas performed better than the broader bond market and the Fund's benchmark. The Fund's overweight allocations to Guardian Short Duration Bond Fund and Guardian Strategic Income Fund made a material positive contribution to relative performance, as each strategy beat the bond benchmark in 2022.

The Fund initiated a position in a third-party Emerging Markets bond ETF in February, to take advantage of what was viewed as a constructive backdrop for the asset class. The weight was taken from the position in the core position in Guardian Canadian Bond Fund, which was viewed as having the most challenging outlook against expectations of more aggressive actions by central banks. The firmer than anticipated inflation, resultant policy tightening (especially among EM central banks) and downgraded global growth outlook weighed on Fund performance, and the expectations of continued challenges in the space led this position to be closed with the proceeds split

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between Guardian Short Duration Bond Fund and the core position in Guardian Canadian Bond Fund.

In April, the Fund closed its position in the explicit inflation hedge that it had initiated in Q4 2021, as it was viewed that inflation expectations had reached a peak against increased anticipation of aggressive actions by central banks. Given the expectation that the environment would remain difficult for fixed income in the near-term, it was decided that the proceeds would be held as cash and redeployed at a time when conditions were more constructive. The move has, so far, proved accretive to performance. The Fund continues to be underweight the core Guardian Canadian Bond Fund and overweight the other three component bond strategies held in the portfolio. Overall, the allocations remain biased toward shorter duration and corporate credit (duration of the Fund's portfolio is below the duration of the FTSE Canadian Universe Bond Index).

As this Fund is a fund-of-funds, it does not directly engage in proxy voting or active engagement, this is conducted by the Manager of the Underlying Funds, who integrates ESG considerations into its investment analysis and stewardship activities with the objective of enhancing long-term investment performance. Active engagement and proxy voting are a core part of the Underlying Fund Manager's stewardship approach, and the Underlying Fund's investment team participates in these activities in a manner suitable to the asset class and Underlying Fund. The investment teams of the Manager of the Underlying Funds focus on ESG and other issues which they believe could be financially material and/or impact the long-term sustainability of the company. The consideration of ESG issues is one of a number of elements in the portfolio construction process and, may or may not have a material influence on portfolio composition at any given time. For more information, the Underlying Funds' Manager posts its annual proxy voting activities and an annual Responsible Investing report on its

https://www.guardiancapital.com/investmentsolutions/

# **Recent Developments**

On April 28, 2022, the Fund commenced offering Series I Units for distribution to eligible investors.

Recent macroeconomic developments have been positive and suggest that there may well be a broader runway for policymakers to navigate a "soft landing"; however, the outlook remains risk-laden and highly uncertain. The impact of the (still ongoing) tightening campaign undertaken by a historically broad number of global central banks is likely to become increasingly apparent in the months ahead. Broader concerns about the outlook and perceived elevated recession risks are expected to weigh on spending, investment and hiring plans, and constrain growth momentum. Slower demand growth and further easing of supply chain constraints are expected to combine to see inflationary pressures continue to ebb — inflation rates, however, are expected to remain elevated and prevent central banks from moving away from their restrictive policy stances.

Accordingly, while there is limited further upside in interest rates anticipated, there are not much reason to anticipate a material decline in rates either.

The persistence of risks and uncertainty surrounding the outlook suggests that the heightened volatility is likely to remain for the foreseeable future — this should provide a support for safe haven assets and headwinds for risk asset performance. That said, the hard reset of valuations in 2022 and pervasive pessimism makes for a more constructive outlook for market performance. Going into the New Year, the Fund continues to favour exposure to global growth equities, as valuations and upside potential are viewed as compelling.

# **Related Party Transactions**

Guardian Capital LP, the Manager of the Fund, is considered to be a "related party" of the Fund. The Manager is responsible for the day-to-day operations of the Fund and also acts as the portfolio manager, managing the investment portfolio of the Fund. These services are in the normal course of operations and the Fund pays a management fee to the Manager for these services, as detailed in the Management Fees section



below. The Manager also receives an Administration Fee from the Fund, amounting to 0.04% of the average daily net asset value of the Fund, in return for the payment by the Manager of all the variable operating expenses of the Fund. The Independent Review Committee ("IRC") has approved the Manager's Policy for this item, and the Manager relies on this approval as a standing instruction from the IRC. The Manager received the Administration Fee and paid Fund expenses in accordance with this Policy during the period. The Manager is a wholly-owned subsidiary of Guardian Capital Group Limited, a publicly traded firm listed on the Toronto Stock Exchange.

The Fund invests all, or substantially all, of its assets in other Guardian Capital Funds (the "Underlying Funds"), which are related issuers. With respect to investments in related issuers, the Manager has relied on the approval that it has received from the Independent Review Committee ("IRC"). The approval requires the Manager to comply with its current policy and procedures regarding investments in related issuers and to report periodically to the IRC. The Manager will not duplicate management fees paid to the Underlying Funds and will not pay any performance fee in respect of any investment in the Guardian Strategic Income Fund.

## **Management Fees**

No management fees are payable or collected for Series I units of the Fund. Series A units are subject to a management fee which is based on a percentage of the average Series NAV during each month, calculated and accrued daily, and payable monthly. The Series A management fee is 1.10% per annum. The table below provides a breakdown of services received in consideration of the management fees as a percentage of the management fees, for the year.

	Series I	Series A
Investment management and other general administration	n/a	45.4%
Trailer Commission	n/a	54.6%

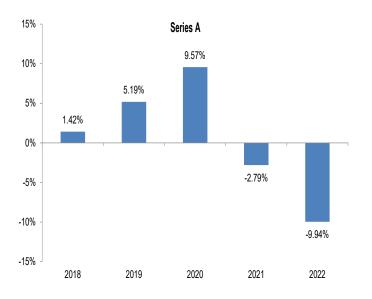


## **Past Performance**

The performance information shown assumes that all distributions made by the Fund in the periods shown were reinvested in additional units of the Fund. This performance information does not take into account sales, redemption, distribution or other optional charges that would have reduced returns or performance. Past performance of the Fund does not necessarily indicate how the Fund will perform in the future.

# Year-by-Year Returns

The bar charts show the Fund's performance for the period from January 1, 2022 to December 31, 2022, and annual performance for each of the prior years shown, and illustrates how the Fund's performance has changed from year to year. The chart shows in percentage terms, how much an investment made on the first day of each financial year would have grown or decreased by the last day of that financial year.



# **Annual Compound Returns**

The table below shows the historical compound returns of the Fund's Series A units for the periods indicated, as at December 31, 2022. The returns of a broad based market index are also shown.

	1 Yr	3 Yrs	5 Yrs	10 Yrs	Since Inception*
Series A (%)	-9.94	-1.38	n/a	n/a	0.39
FTSE Canada Universe Bond Index (%)	-11.69	-2.20	n/a	n/a	0.23

<sup>\*</sup> Inception date - January 15, 2018

The FTSE Canada Universe Bond Index is designed to be a broad measure of the Canadian investment grade fixed income market.

For Series I units, please note that it has not yet been 12 consecutive months since the start date of this Series and so in accordance with regulatory requirements, investment performance cannot be shown.

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## FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

The following tables show selected key financial information about the Fund and are intended to help you understand the Fund's financial performance for the periods indicated. The information is derived from the Fund's audited annual financial statements.

The Fund's Net Assets per Unit (Series A)

	12 months ended Dec. 31, 2022	12 month ended Dec. 31, 2021	12 months ended Dec. 31, 2020	12 months ended Dec. 31, 2019	12 months ended Dec. 31, 2018
Net Assets per unit, Beginning of Period [1]	\$10.16	\$10.68	\$10.04	\$9.85	\$9.89
Increase (decrease) from operations per unit: [1]					
Total revenue	0.30	0.29	0.32	0.34	0.36
Total expenses	(0.11)	(0.12)	(0.12)	(0.12)	(0.12)
Realized gains (losses)	(0.21)	0.05	0.17	0.16	0.00
Unrealized gains (losses)	(0.99)	(0.51)	0.54	0.06	(0.02)
Total increase (decrease) from operations per unit	(1.01)	(0.29)	0.91	0.44	0.22
Distributions per unit from: [1] [2]					
Income (excluding dividends)	(0.15)	(0.17)	(0.18)	(0.17)	(0.17)
Canadian dividends	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign dividends	(0.02)	-	-	(0.02)	-
Capital gains	-	(0.05)	(0.15)	(0.13)	(0.02)
Return of capital	-	-	-	-	-
Total Distributions per unit	(0.17)	(0.22)	(0.33)	(0.32)	(0.19)
Net Assets per unit, End of Period [1]	\$8.98	\$10.16	\$10.68	\$10.04	\$9.85

<sup>[1]</sup> Net assets per unit and distributions per unit are based on the actual number of units outstanding at the relevant time. The increase (decrease) from operations per unit is based on the weighted average number of units outstanding over the financial period.

## Ratios and Supplemental Data (Series A)

	12 months ended Dec. 31, 2022	12 month ended Dec. 31, 2021	12 months ended Dec. 31, 2020	12 months ended Dec. 31, 2019	12 months ended Dec. 31, 2018
Total net asset value (000's) [1]	\$7,546	\$8,139	\$7,693	\$5,382	\$3,537
Number of units outstanding [1]	840,215	800,947	720,471	535,905	359,033
Management expense ratio [2]	1.33%	1.24%	1.24%	1.23%	1.29%
Management expense ratio before waivers and absorptions	1.37%	1.28%	1.28%	1.27%	1.31%
Trading expense ratio [3]	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Portfolio turnover rate [4]	28.17%	31.58%	15.57%	39.44%	26.27%
Net asset value per unit [1]	\$8.98	\$10.16	\$10.68	\$10.04	\$9.85

<sup>[1]</sup> This information is provided as at the end of each period indicated.

 $<sup>\</sup>label{eq:continuous} \ensuremath{\text{[2]}} \ensuremath{\text{Substantially all distributions were reinvested in additional units of the Fund.}$ 

<sup>[2]</sup> The management expense ratio is based on total expenses (excluding commissions, other portfolio transaction costs and withholding taxes) of the Fund and its proportionate share of the total expenses of the Underlying Funds, where applicable, for the stated period and is expressed as an annualized percentage of daily average net asset value during the period. The Manager absorbed some of the Fund's expenses, if it had not done so the MER would have been higher. [3] The trading expense ratio represents total commissions and other portfolio transaction costs of the Fund and its proportionate share of the Underlying Funds' portfolio transaction costs, where applicable, expressed as an annualized percentage of daily average net asset value for the period.

<sup>[4]</sup> The Fund's portfolio turnover rate indicates how actively its portfolio advisor trades portfolio investments. A portfolio turnover rate of 100% is equivalent to the Fund buying and selling all of the securities in the portfolio once in the course of a year. The higher a fund's portfolio turnover rate in a year, the greater the trading costs payable by the fund in the year, and the greater the chance of an investor receiving taxable capital gains in the year. There is not necessarily a relationship between a high turnover rate and the performance of a fund.

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## FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

The following tables show selected key financial information about the Fund and are intended to help you understand the Fund's financial performance for the periods indicated. The information is derived from the Fund's audited annual financial statements.

The Fund's Net Assets per Unit (Series I)

	Period fom April 28 to Dec. 31, 2022
Net Assets per unit, Beginning of Period [1]	\$10.00
Increase (decrease) from operations per unit: [1]	0.29
Total revenue	-
Total expenses	(0.12)
Realized gains (losses)	0.22
Unrealized gains (losses)	0.39
Total increase (decrease) from operations per unit	
Distributions per unit from: [1][2]	(0.41)
Income (excluding dividends)	(0.01)
Canadian dividends	(0.06)
Foreign dividends	-
Capital gains	-
Return of capital	-
Total Distributions per unit	(0.48)
Net Assets per unit, End of Period [1]	\$9.41

<sup>[1]</sup> Net assets per unit and distributions per unit are based on the actual number of units outstanding at the relevant time. The increase (decrease) from operations per unit is based on the weighted average number of units outstanding over the financial period.

## Ratios and Supplemental Data (Series I)

	Period fom April 28 to Dec. 31, 2022
Total net asset value (000's) [1]	\$51
Number of units outstanding [1]	5,432
Management expense ratio [2]	0.22%
Management expense ratio before waivers and absorptions	0.22%
Trading expense ratio [3]	0.00%
Portfolio turnover rate [4]	28.17%
Net asset value per unit [1]	\$9.41

<sup>[1]</sup> This information is provided as at the end of each period indicated.

<sup>[2]</sup> Substantially all distributions were reinvested in additional units of the Fund.

<sup>[2]</sup> The management expense ratio is based on total expenses (excluding commissions, other portfolio transaction costs and withholding taxes) of the Fund and its proportionate share of the total expenses of the Underlying Funds, where applicable, for the stated period and is expressed as an annualized percentage of daily average net asset value during the period.

<sup>[3]</sup> The trading expense ratio represents total commissions and other portfolio transaction costs of the Fund and its proportionate share of the Underlying Funds' portfolio transaction costs, where applicable, expressed as an annualized percentage of daily average net asset value for the period.

<sup>[4]</sup> The Fund's portfolio turnover rate indicates how actively its portfolio advisor trades portfolio investments. A portfolio turnover rate of 100% is equivalent to the Fund buying and selling all of the securities in the portfolio once in the course of a year. The higher a fund's portfolio turnover rate in a year, the greater the trading costs payable by the fund in the year, and the greater the chance of an investor receiving taxable capital gains in the year. There is not necessarily a relationship between a high turnover rate and the performance of a fund.



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# **SUMMARY OF INVESTMENT PORTFOLIO**

As at December 31, 2022

Portfolio Allocation	% of Net Asset Value	Top 25 Holdings	% of Net Asset Value
Bond funds	97.6%	Guardian Investment Grade Corporate Bond Fund, Series I	39.7%
Other net assets	2.4%	Guardian Canadian Bond Fund, Series I	34.1%
		Guardian Short Duration Bond Fund, Series I	14.4%
		Guardian Strategic Income Fund, Series X	9.4%
		Top 25 Holdings as a percentage of net asset value	97.6%
		Total Net Asset Value	\$7,597,121

The Summary of Investment Portfolio may change due to ongoing portfolio transactions of the Fund. A quarterly update is available. If the Fund has invested in other investment funds, the prospectus and other information about the underlying investment funds are available on the internet via www.sedar.com.





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